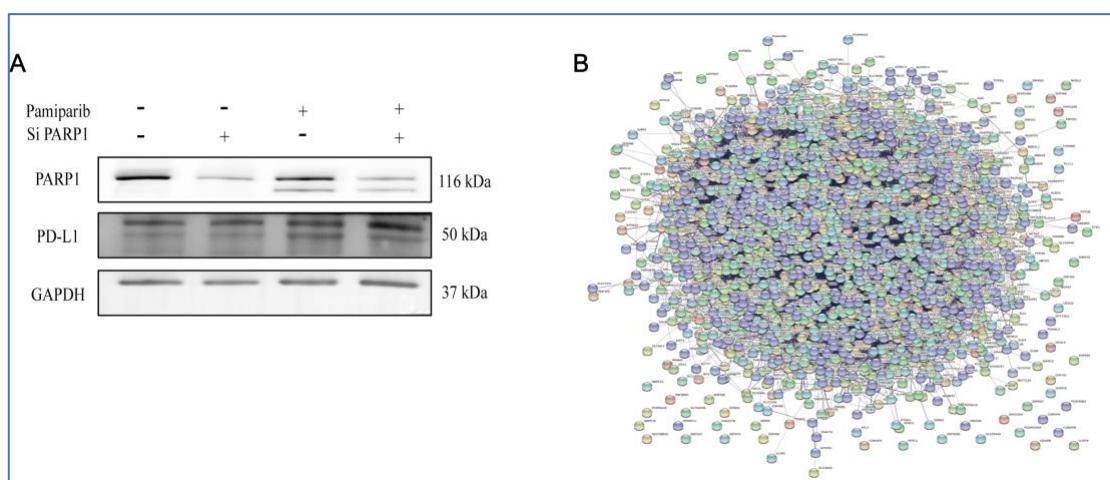


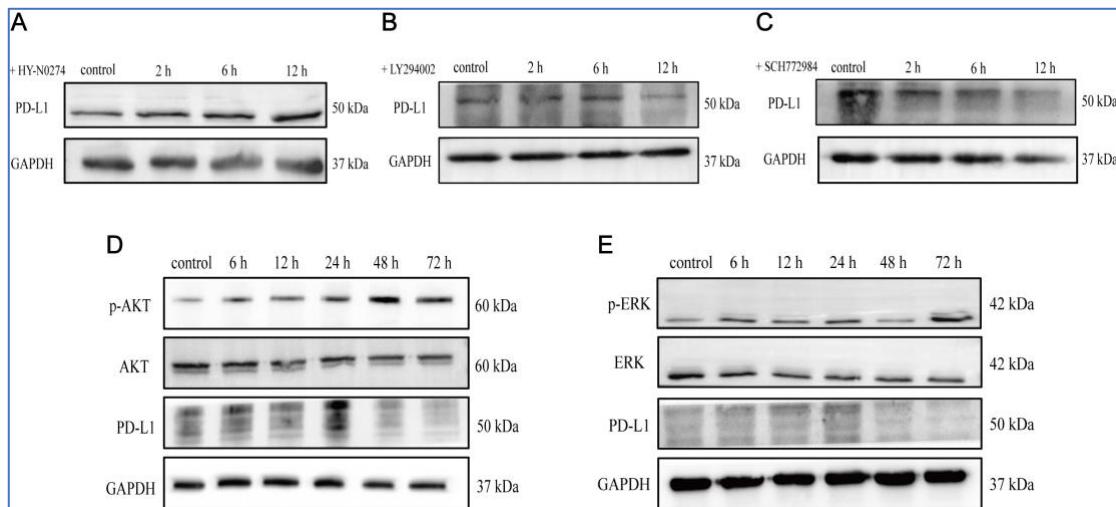
PARP Inhibitor Upregulates PD-L1 Expression and Provides a New Combination Therapy In Pancreatic Cancer

Supplementary Materials

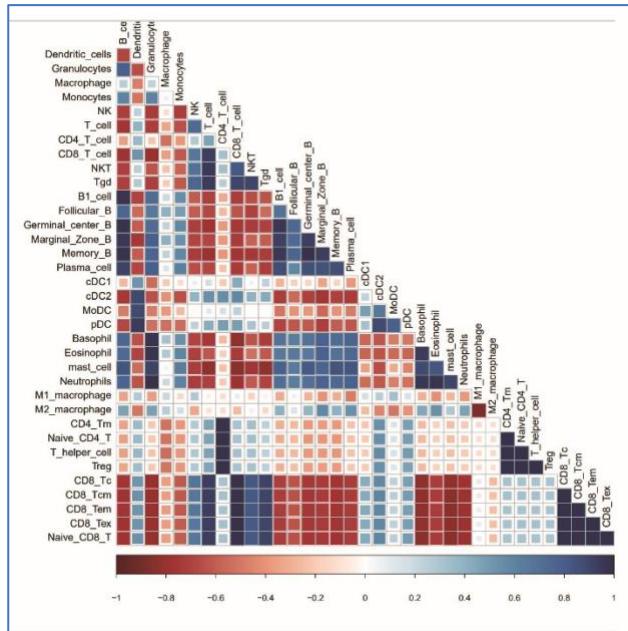
Supplementary Figures



Supplementary Figure 1. Effects of PARPi treatment on PD-L1 expression. (A) PARP1 mRNA levels do not affect the upregulation of PD-L1 induced by PARPi. (B) PPI co-expression network analysis in genes associated with PD-L1 upregulation in pancreatic cancer cells.



Supplementary Figure 2. PARP inhibitor treatment induces PD-L1 expression via JAK2/STAT3 pathway. (A-C) Cells were pretreated with pamiparib (100 μ M) for 12 hrs and PD-L1 expression was assessed by western blotting after treatment with 20 μ M of HY-N0274 (A), LY294002 (B) or SCH772984 (C), respectively, for 24 hrs. (D and E) Expression of AKT, p-AKT, ERK, and p-ERK were detected by western blotting in SW1990 cells following treatment with pamiparib (100 μ M) for the indicated times. GAPDH was used as a loading control.



Supplementary Figure 3. Bioinformatic analysis suggests that combination therapy with PARPi and PD-L1 blocker alters the immune microenvironment.

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1. KEGG enrichment pathways of genes in PPI co-expression network.

#term ID	term description	observed gene count	background gene count	strength	false discovery rate
hsa04014	Ras signaling pathway	42	228	0.38	6.03E-05
hsa04151	PI3K-Akt signaling pathway	54	348	0.31	0.00014
hsa05200	Pathways in cancer	72	515	0.26	0.00014
hsa04659	Th17 cell differentiation	24	102	0.49	0.00017
hsa04658	Th1 and Th2 cell differentiation	20	88	0.47	0.00094
hsa04630	Jak-STAT signaling pathway	29	160	0.38	0.00094
hsa04660	T cell receptor signaling pathway	21	99	0.44	0.0013
hsa04010	MAPK signaling pathway	43	293	0.28	0.0014
hsa04012	ErbB signaling pathway	17	83	0.43	0.0043
hsa04668	TNF signaling pathway	20	108	0.38	0.0043
hsa04140	Autophagy - animal	22	125	0.36	0.0043
hsa04620	Toll-like receptor signaling pathway	19	102	0.39	0.0051
hsa05212	Pancreatic cancer	15	74	0.42	0.0074
hsa04650	Natural killer cell mediated cytotoxicity	20	124	0.32	0.0138
hsa04064	NF-kappa B signaling pathway	16	93	0.35	0.0186
hsa04662	B cell receptor signaling pathway	13	71	0.38	0.0237
hsa04210	Apoptosis	20	135	0.29	0.0252
hsa04144	Endocytosis	30	242	0.21	0.0378
hsa04066	HIF-1 signaling pathway	15	98	0.3	0.0456

Supplementary Table 2. The top 10 most significantly enriched CC, MF, BP between control and PD-L1 blocker-alone groups.

category	term	ontology	numDEInCat	numInCat	over_represent ed_pvalue	over_represent ed_FDR	GeneNumber(Up)	GeneNumber(Down)
GO:0005615	extracellular space	CC	135	1054	9.92E-41	1.34E-36	112	23
GO:0005576	extracellular region	CC	81	932	7.77E-14	5.26E-10	75	6
GO:0005578	proteinaceous extracellular matrix anchored	CC	28	171	3.74E-09	8.44E-06	26	2
GO:0031225	component of membrane	CC	20	112	2.02E-08	2.74E-05	19	1
GO:0030018	Z disc	CC	21	114	6.49E-08	7.32E-05	19	2
GO:0034361	very-low-density lipoprotein particle	CC	7	19	2.29E-06	0.001408	7	0
GO:0001533	cornified envelope	CC	7	23	5.31E-06	0.002768	6	1
GO:0042627	chylomicron	CC	5	11	1.68E-05	0.006503	5	0
GO:0034366	spherical high-density lipoprotein particle	CC	4	8	3.59E-05	0.012154	4	0

GO:0072562	blood microparticle	CC	3	3	8.57E-05	0.022236	3	0	
GO:0005509	calcium ion binding	MF	73	758	5.8E-12	2.62E-08	64	9	
GO:0004867	serine-type endopeptidase inhibitor activity structural	MF	23	146	3.43E-09	8.44E-06	22	1	
GO:0008307	constituent of muscle	MF	13	35	5.12E-09	9.91E-06	11	2	
GO:0005179	hormone activity	MF	16	107	8.91E-08	8.69E-05	13	3	
GO:0020037	heme binding	MF	25	207	8.98E-08	8.69E-05	24	1	
GO:0019825	oxygen binding	MF	8	23	3.07E-07	0.000277	8	0	
GO:0008083	growth factor activity scavenger	MF	22	168	5.66E-07	0.000416	17	5	
GO:0005044	receptor activity	MF	12	45	5.83E-07	0.000416	11	1	
GO:0008009	chemokine activity high-density	MF	9	46	9.06E-06	0.00438	6	3	
GO:0070653	lipoprotein particle	MF	3	3	1.03E-05	0.004502	3	0	

	receptor binding negative							
GO:0010951	regulation of endopeptidase activity	BP	21	116	6.96E-10	2.36E-06	19	2
GO:0030162	regulation of proteolysis	BP	16	75	1.11E-08	1.87E-05	15	1
GO:0042246	tissue regeneration positive	BP	11	29	1.51E-08	2.28E-05	11	0
GO:0010873	regulation of cholesterol esterification	BP	6	8	6.03E-08	7.32E-05	6	0
GO:0006955	immune response response to	BP	21	155	3.35E-07	0.000283	14	7
GO:0032496	lipopolysaccha ride	BP	23	174	4.86E-07	0.000387	16	7
GO:0030300	regulation of intestinal cholesterol absorption	BP	4	4	9.57E-07	0.000648	4	0
GO:0043410	positive regulation of	BP	13	62	1.65E-06	0.001065	11	2

	MAPK							
	cascade							
	renin-							
	angiotensin							
GO:0002018	regulation of aldosterone production	BP	4	4	2.85E-06	0.001676	4	0
	positive regulation of							
GO:0045723	fatty acid biosynthetic process	BP	6	12	3.85E-06	0.002174	6	0

Supplementary Table 3. The top 10 most significantly enriched CC, MF, BP between control and pamiparib-alone groups.

category	term	ontology	numDEInCat	numInCat	over_represented_pvalue	over_represented_FDR	GeneNumber (Up)	GeneNumber (Down)
GO:0005615	extracellular space	CC	111	1054	9.54E-23	1.29E-18	30	81
GO:0030018	Z disc	CC	34	114	2.18E-18	1.48E-14	3	31
GO:0005882	intermediate filament	CC	25	77	2.53E-17	1.14E-13	1	24
GO:0009897	external side of plasma membrane	CC	48	289	3.15E-16	8.54E-13	6	42
GO:0045095	keratin filament	CC	16	38	4.58E-13	1.03E-09	1	15
GO:0005576	extracellular region voltage-gated	CC	80	932	2.29E-11	3.88E-08	15	65
GO:0008076	potassium channel complex	CC	14	54	1.22E-07	0.000103	0	14
GO:0032982	myosin filament	CC	7	13	7.74E-07	0.000524	0	7

		anchored							
GO:0031225		component of	CC	18	112	1.49E-06	0.000875	0	18
		membrane							
GO:0031672	A band	structural	CC	6	11	7.2E-06	0.003165	0	6
GO:0005198	molecule	activity	MF	36	159	1.47E-16	4.97E-13	2	34
GO:0030246	carbohydrat	e binding	MF	29	161	1.28E-11	2.48E-08	1	28
	structural								
GO:0008307	constituent	of muscle	MF	15	35	3.92E-11	5.89E-08	1	14
GO:0005509	calcium ion	binding	MF	71	758	5.24E-10	7.1E-07	10	61
GO:0003823	antigen	binding	MF	13	56	8.66E-10	1.07E-06	0	13
	serine-type								
GO:0004252	endopeptid	ase activity	MF	27	207	5.39E-08	4.87E-05	4	23
	serine-type								
	endopeptid								
GO:0004867	ase	inhibitor	MF	21	146	3.84E-07	0.000306	12	9
	activity								

GO:0008009	chemokine activity	MF	10	46	2.98E-06	0.001554	0	10
GO:0031432	titin binding	MF	6	15	1.1E-05	0.004037	0	6
GO:0008201	heparin binding	MF	23	279	2.47E-05	0.007294	1	22
GO:0006936	muscle contraction	BP	13	38	2.51E-09	2.83E-06	0	13
GO:0043434	response to peptide hormone	BP	17	82	3.5E-08	3.65E-05	8	9
GO:0006508	proteolysis	BP	54	580	5.33E-08	4.87E-05	9	45
GO:0006953	acute-phase response	BP	11	38	4.61E-07	0.000347	6	5
GO:0045766	positive regulation of angiogenesis	BP	18	105	7.01E-07	0.0005	0	18
GO:0002027	s regulation of heart rate	BP	9	28	1E-06	0.000645	1	8
GO:0007155	cell adhesion	BP	35	308	1.16E-06	0.000712	4	31

GO:0045214	sarcomere organization	BP	10	31	1.66E-06	0.000937	1	9
GO:0032496	n response to lipopolysac charide	BP	23	174	1.84E-06	0.000996	3	20
GO:0006955	immune response	BP	20	155	5.05E-06	0.002533	2	18

Supplementary Table 4. The top 10 most significantly enriched CC, MF, BP between control and combination groups.

category	term	ontology	numDEInCat	numInCat	over_represented_pvalue	over_represented_FDR	GeneNumber(Up)	GeneNumber(Down)
GO:0005882	intermediate filament	CC	23	77	8.41E-22	1.03E-17	2	21
GO:0045095	keratin filament	CC	17	38	1.51E-19	6.8E-16	2	15
	haptoglobin-							
GO:0031838	hemoglobin complex	CC	3	3	3.82E-06	0.007448	0	3
GO:0005615	extracellular space	CC	41	1054	9.62E-06	0.015914	11	30
	proteinaceous							
GO:0005578	extracellular matrix	CC	14	171	2.44E-05	0.027392	4	10
GO:0005576	extracellular region	CC	37	932	2.47E-05	0.027392	12	25
	immunoglobu							
GO:0042571	lin complex, circulating	CC	4	16	5.66E-05	0.054739	0	4
GO:0030057	desmosome	CC	5	25	0.000167	0.138088	0	5
GO:0005833	hemoglobin complex	CC	3	9	0.000187	0.140881	0	3
GO:0020005	symbiont-containing	CC	3	6	0.000207	0.141056	3	0

		vacuole						
		membrane						
		structural						
GO:0005198	molecule	MF	31	159	1.52E-21	1.03E-17	3	28
	activity							
GO:0003823	antigen	MF	8	56	1.57E-06	0.004242	0	8
	binding							
GO:0005537	mannose	MF	6	22	3.85E-06	0.007448	0	6
	binding							
GO:0005509	calcium ion	MF	32	758	8.71E-05	0.078618	9	23
	binding							
GO:0045295	gamma-							
	catenin	MF	4	18	0.000413	0.254147	0	4
	binding							
	indoleamine							
GO:0033754	2,3-							
	dioxygenase	MF	2	2	0.000445	0.262191	2	0
	activity							
	delayed							
	rectifier							
GO:0005251	potassium	MF	5	32	0.000657	0.292056	0	5
	channel							
	activity							
GO:0020037	heme binding	MF	12	207	0.00067	0.292056	5	7
GO:0019825	oxygen	MF	4	23	0.000697	0.292056	1	3
	binding							

GO:0043177	organic acid binding defense	MF	2	3	0.00084	0.325165	0	2
GO:0042832	response to protozoan defense	BP	7	23	3.22E-07	0.00109	6	1
	response to							
GO:0050830	Gram-positive bacterium cellular	BP	8	56	1.06E-05	0.015914	5	3
GO:0035458	response to interferon-beta positive	BP	6	27	1.69E-05	0.022955	6	0
GO:0031643	regulation of myelination	BP	4	9	2.63E-05	0.027392	0	4
GO:0070488	neutrophil aggregation positive regulation of	BP	2	2	0.000173	0.138088	0	2
GO:0031346	cell projection organization	BP	3	7	0.000208	0.141056	2	1
GO:0007156	homophilic cell adhesion	BP	10	126	0.000469	0.263166	2	8

	positive regulation of axon							
GO:0048842	extension involved in axon guidance feeding behavior	BP	2	2	0.000503	0.263166	1	1
GO:0007631	regulation of heart rate by cardiac conduction	BP	4	19	0.000512	0.263166	1	3
GO:0086091		BP	4	18	0.000525	0.263166	0	4

Supplementary Table 5. List of antibodies used for flow cytometry.

Antibody	Source	Catalog
BD Pharmingen APC-CY7 Rat Anti-Mouse CD45	BD Pharmingen	557659
BD Pharmingen PE Hamster Anti-Mouse CD3e	BD Pharmingen	553063
BD Horizon BB700 Rat Anti-Mouse CD4	BD Pharmingen	566408
BD Pharmingen APC Rat Anti-Mouse CD8a	BD Pharmingen	561093
BD Pharmingen APC Rat Anti-CD11b	BD Pharmingen	561690
BD Pharmingen PE Hamster Anti-Mouse Gr-1	BD Pharmingen	553128
BioLegend PE anti-human CD274	BioLegend	329705
BioLegend PE anti-mouse CD274	BioLegend	124307